

TABLE 12.8 Effects of Cannabis Use and Psychosis

COUNTRY IN WHICH THE STUDY WAS CONDUCTED	NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS	FOLLOW-UP	ODDS RATIO (95% CONFIDENCE INTERVAL)	STUDY DESIGN
United States	4,494	NA	2.4 (1.2, 7.1)	Population based
Sweden	50,053	25 years	2.1 (1.2, 3.7)	Conscript cohort
The Netherlands	4,045	3 years	2.8 (1.2, 6.5)	Population based
Israel	9,724	4–15 years	2.0 (1.3, 3.1)	Population based
New Zealand (Christchurch)	1,265	3 years	1.8 (1.2, 2.6)	Birth cohort
New Zealand (Dunedin)	1,253	15 years	3.1 (0.7, 13.3)	Birth cohort
The Netherlands	1,580	14 years	2.8 (1.79, 4.43)	Population based
Germany	2,436	4 years	1.7 (1.1, 1.5)	Population based
United Kingdom	8,580	18 months	1.5 (0.55, 3.94)	Population based

NA: not applicable.

Source: From R. Murray et al. (2007).